# REPORT OF THE SALES AND INCOME TAX SUBCOMMITTEE

(Allison, Simrill, G.M. Smith, Hosey & G.R. Smith - Staff Contact: Katie Owen)

# **SENATE BILL 1033**

S. 1033 -- Senators Campbell, Leatherman, Setzler, O'Dell and Alexander: A BILL TO AMEND CHAPTER 2, TITLE 12 OF THE 1976 CODE, RELATING TO TAXATION, BY ADDING SECTION 12-2-110, TO PROVIDE AN OUT-OF-STATE BUSINESS THAT CONDUCTS OPERATIONS WITHIN THIS STATE FOR THE PURPOSES OF PERFORMING WORK OR SERVICES RELATED TO A DECLARED STATE DISASTER OR EMERGENCY DURING A DISASTER PERIOD MUST NOT BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE ESTABLISHED A LEVEL OF PRESENCE THAT WOULD REQUIRE THAT BUSINESS TO REGISTER, FILE, AND REMIT STATE OR LOCAL TAXES OR THAT WOULD REQUIRE THAT BUSINESS OR ITS OUT-OF-STATE EMPLOYEES TO BE SUBJECT TO ANY STATE LICENSING OR REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OR ANY COMBINATION OF THESE ACTIONS.

Summary of Bill:

This bill codifies an existing proviso that allows an out of state business to be exempt from local licensing/registration requirements, Unemployment Insurance taxes in this state, state/local occupational licensing fees, Sales and Use Tax or Property Tax for equipment used for disaster relief during a declared state disaster or emergency.

Introduced: 02/19/2014

Received by Ways and Means: 03/20/2014

Estimated Fiscal Impact:

This bill codifies existing proviso 106.10 contained in the Appropriation Act and is expected to have no

revenue impact.

Subcommittee Recommendation:

Adopted

Full Committee Recommendation:

Pending

Other Notes/Comments:

CLICK HERE to Edit Notes/Comments

# Statement of Estimated State Revenue Impact

Date:

March 4, 2014

Bill Number:

S.1033

Authors:

Campbell, Leatherman, and Setzler

Committee Requesting Impact: Senate Finance

### **Bill Summary**

TO AMEND CHAPTER 2, TITLE 12 OF THE 1976 CODE RELATING TO TAXATION, BY ADDING SECTION 12-2-110, TO PROVIDE AN OUT-OF-STATE BUSINESS THAT CONDUCTS OPERATIONS WITHIN THIS STATE FOR THE PURPOSES OF PERFORMING WORK OR SERVICES RELATED TO A DECLARED STATE DISASTER OR EMERGENCY DURING A DISASTER PERIOD MUST NOT BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE ESTABLISHED A LEVEL OF PRESENCE THAT WOULD REQUIRE THAT BUSINESS TO REGISTER, FILE, AND REMIT STATE OR LOCAL TAXES OR THAT WOULD REQUIRE THAT BUSINESS OR ITS OUT-OF-STATE EMPLOYEES TO BE SUBJECT TO ANY STATE LICENSING OR REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OR ANY COMBINATION OF THESE ACTIONS.

# REVENUE IMPACT 1/

This bill codifies existing legislative directives contained in Appropriation Act proviso 106.10. Therefore, we expect this bill would have no revenue impact.

### **Explanation**

This bill exempts out-of-state businesses that perform work services related to a declared state disaster or emergency from filing or remitting state or local taxes. An out-of-state business is defined as providing disaster or emergency related services when its presence is requested by a registered business in South Carolina or a state or local government. The out-of-state business, additionally, must have no presence or conduct no business in South Carolina except when requested in a disaster or emergency.

The out-of-state business meeting these requirements is exempt from all local business licensing or registration requirements or state and local taxes or fees including but not limited to unemployment insurance, state or local occupational licensing fees, sales or use tax, and property tax on equipment used or consumed during the disaster period. Out-of-state businesses preforming emergency or disaster related work are not considered to have established residency or a presence that would require the business to file income or withholding taxes. The disaster period is defined as beginning within 10 days of the first declaration and extends for sixty days after the end of the declared disaster or emergency. Out-of-state businesses and employees are not exempt from transactions fees or taxes such as motor fuel user fees, accommodations taxes, car rental fees, or sales and use tax.

This bill codifies existing legislative directives contained in Appropriation Act proviso 106.10. Therefore, we expect this bill would have no revenue impact.

Frank A. Rainwater

Chief Economist

Analyst: Shuford

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> This statement meets the requirement of Section 2-7-71 for a state revenue impact by the BEA.

# South Carolina General Assembly

120th Session, 2013-2014

## S. 1033

#### **STATUS INFORMATION**

General Bill

Sponsors: Senators Campbell, Leatherman, Setzler, O'Dell and Alexander

Document Path: 1:\s-res\pgc\016emer.hm.pgc.docx

Introduced in the Senate on February 19, 2014 Introduced in the House on March 20, 2014 Last Amended on March 13, 2014 Currently residing in the House Committee on **Ways and Means** 

Summary: Out-of-state businesses

#### HISTORY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS

Date	Body	Action Description with journal page number
2/19/2014	Senate	Introduced and read first time (Senate Journal-page 7)
2/19/2014	Senate	Referred to Committee on Finance (Senate Journal-page 7)
3/5/2014	Senate	Committee report: Favorable Finance (Senate Journal-page 22)
3/6/2014		Scrivener's error corrected
3/13/2014	Senate	Amended (Senate Journal-page 16)
3/13/2014	Senate	Read second time (Senate Journal-page 16)
3/13/2014	Senate	Roll call Ayes-40 Nays-3 (Senate Journal-page 16)
3/19/2014	Senate	Read third time and sent to House (Senate Journal-page 21)
3/20/2014	House	Introduced and read first time (House Journal-page 18)
3/20/2014	House	Referred to Committee on Ways and Means (House Journal-page 18)

View the latest <u>legislative information</u> at the website

## VERSIONS OF THIS BILL

2/19/2014

<u>3/5/2014</u>

3/6/2014

3/13/2014

1	AMENDED
2	March 13, 2014
3	
4	S. 1033
5	
6	Introduced by Senators Campbell, Leatherman, Setzler and O'Dell
7	
8	S. Printed 3/13/14S.
9	Read the first time February 19, 2014.
10	

# A BILL

10

11 TO AMEND CHAPTER 2, TITLE 12 OF THE 1976 CODE, 12 RELATING TO TAXATION, BY ADDING SECTION 12-2-110, 13 TO PROVIDE AN OUT-OF-STATE BUSINESS THAT 14 CONDUCTS OPERATIONS WITHIN THIS STATE FOR THE 15 PURPOSES OF PERFORMING WORK OR **SERVICES** 16 RELATED TO A DECLARED STATE DISASTER OR 17 EMERGENCY DURING A DISASTER PERIOD MUST NOT 18 BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE ESTABLISHED A LEVEL OF 19 PRESENCE THAT WOULD REQUIRE THAT BUSINESS TO 20 REGISTER, FILE, AND REMIT STATE OR LOCAL TAXES 21 OR THAT WOULD REQUIRE THAT BUSINESS OR ITS 22 OUT-OF-STATE EMPLOYEES TO BE SUBJECT TO ANY 23 STATE LICENSING OR REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS 24 OR ANY COMBINATION OF THESE ACTIONS.

25 Amend Title To Conform 26

27 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of South 28 Carolina:

29

30 SECTION 1. Chapter 2, Title 12 of the 1976 Code is amended by 31 adding:

32 33

34

"Section 12-2-110. (A) For purposes of this section:

- (1) 'Registered business in this State' or 'registered 35 business' means a business entity that is registered to do business 36 in this State before the declared state disaster or emergency.
- 37 (2) 'Out-of-state business' means a business entity that has 38 no presence in the State and conducts no business in this State 39 whose services are requested by a registered business or by a state 40 or local government for purposes of performing disaster or 41 emergency-related work in this State. This term includes a 42 business entity that is affiliated with the registered business in this

[1033]

1 State solely through common ownership. The out-of-state business 2 must have no registrations or tax filings or nexus in the State 3 before the declared state disaster or emergency.

- (3) 'Out-of-state employee' means an employee who does 5 not reside in or work in the State, except for disaster or emergency related work during the disaster period.
- (4) 'Infrastructure' means property and equipment owned or 8 used communications networks, electric generation, 9 transmission and distribution systems, gas distribution systems, 10 water pipelines, and public roads and bridges and related support 11 facilities that services multiple customers or citizens including, but 12 not limited to, real and personal property such as buildings, offices, 13 lines, poles, pipes, structures and equipment.
- (5) 'Declared state disaster or emergency' means a disaster 15 or emergency event:
  - (a) for which a Governor's state of emergency proclamation has been issued;
  - (b) for which a presidential declaration of a federal major disaster or emergency has been issued; or
- (c) other disaster or emergency event within this State for 21 which a good faith response effort is required, and for which the 22 Director of the South Carolina Department of Revenue designates 23 the event as a disaster or emergency and thereby invokes this 24 section.
- (6) 'Disaster period' means a period that begins within ten 26 days of the first day of the Governor's proclamation, the 27 President's declaration or designation by the Director of the 28 Department of Revenue, whichever occurs first, and that extends 29 for a period of sixty calendar days after the end of the declared 30 disaster or emergency period, or any longer period authorized by 31 the designated state official or agency.
- (7) 'Disaster or emergency related work' means repairing, 33 renovating, installing, building, rendering services or other 34 business activities that relate to infrastructure that has been 35 damaged, impaired, or destroyed by the event precipitating the 36 declared state disaster or emergency.
- (B)(1)(a) An out-of-state business that performs disaster or 38 emergency related work within this State related to a declared state 39 disaster or emergency during a disaster period must not be 40 considered to have established a level of presence that would 41 require that business to register, file, and remit state or local taxes 42 or that would require that business or its out-of-state employees to 43 be subject to any state licensing or registration requirements or any

[1033]

7

14

16

17

18

19

20

25

32

37

1 combination of these actions. Except as provided in subsection 2 (B)(1)(b), this exemption includes all state or local business 3 licensing or registration requirements or state and local taxes or 4 fees including, but not limited to, unemployment insurance, state 5 or local occupational licensing fees, sales and use tax, or property 6 tax on equipment used or consumed during the disaster period, and 7 includes South Carolina Public Service Commission and Secretary 8 of State licensing and regulatory requirements. For purposes of a state or local tax on or measured by, in whole or in part, net or 10 gross income or receipts, all activity of the out-of-state business 11 resulting from its performance of disaster or emergency related 12 work within this State related to a declared state disaster or 13 emergency during a disaster period, must be disregarded with 14 respect to any filing requirements for that tax including the filing 15 required for a unitary or combined group of which the out-of-state 16 business may be a part.

- (b) An out-of-state employee is not considered to have 18 established residency or a presence in the State that would require 19 that person or that person's employer to file and pay income taxes 20 or to be subjected to tax withholdings or to file and pay any other 21 state or local tax or fee resulting from his performance of disaster 22 or emergency related work within this State related to a declared state disaster or emergency during a disaster period. This includes any related state or local employer withholding and remittance obligations.
- (2) Out-of-state businesses and out-of-state employees are 27 not exempted by this section from transaction taxes and fees including, but not limited to, fuel taxes and fuel user fees or sales 29 and use taxes on materials or services subject to sales and use tax, 30 accommodations taxes, car rental taxes or fees that the out-of-state 31 affiliated business or out-of-state employee purchases for use or 32 consumption in this State during the disaster period, unless the 33 taxes or fees are otherwise exempted during a disaster period.
- (3) An out-of-state business or out-of-state employee that 35 remains in the State after the disaster period becomes subject to the state's normal standards for establishing presence, residency or doing business in this State and the resulting requirements.
- (C)(1)(a) The out-of-state business that enters this State upon 39 request, shall provide to the Department of Revenue a notification 40 statement that it is in this State for purposes of responding to the disaster or emergency, which statement must include the business' 42 name, state of domicile, principal business address, federal tax identification number, date of entry, and contact information.

[1033]

17

24

25

26

34

37

38

- (b) A registered business in this State, upon request, shall 2 provide the information required in item (1)(a) of this subsection 3 for an affiliate that enters this State that is an out-of-state business. 4 The notification also must include contact information for the 5 registered business in this State.
- (2) An out-of-state business or an out-of-state employee that 6 7 remains in this State after the disaster period shall notify the 8 Department of Revenue and shall comply with state and local 9 registration, licensing, and filing requirements that ensue as a 10 result of establishing the requisite business presence or residency 11 in this State."

12

1

13 SECTION 2. This act takes effect upon approval by the Governor.

----XX----14

15